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## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS . WASHINGTON, D. C.

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## 78 PERCENT OF CORN ACREAGE PLANTED WITH HYBRID SEED

A total of 67 million acres of corn-78 percent of the entire corn acreage-was planted with hybrid seed in 1949. This compares with 65 million acres, or 75 percent, in 1948 and 62 million acres, or 72 percent, in 1947. In 1933, the first year of the hybrid series, only 0.1 percent of the total corn acreage was planted with hybrids. By 1938 hybrids were being grown on about 14 million acres which represented 15 percent of the total corn acreage. In 1943 hybrids passed the half-way mark, being planted on 49 million of the 94 million acres of corn planted that year.

In the heart of the Corn Belt--Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and Iowa--hybrids are being planted almost exclusively. States bordering the Corn Belt continue to expand the use of hybrids, but the largest relative increases are taking place, in areas outside the Corn Belt. The greatest percentage increases are in the Southeast. Although considerably more hybrids were planted in Georgia and Alabama in 1949 than a year earlier, the percentages are still only 13 and 15, respectively, of the total acreage. Sharp annual increases in this area seem possible for the next several years. The North Atlantic States also show a sizeable increase over last year, as do most of the Western States. In Colorado, the leading corn State in the western group, hybrids are being grown on 66 percent of the corn acreage, compared with 53 percent in 1948.

The 17-year series on U. S. corn acreage planted with hybrid seed is shown' below:

CORN ACREAGE PLANTED WITH HYBRID SEED, UNITED STATES, 1933-1949

Year	acreage	planted wi	e :Indicated th:Hybrid corn ed: acreare	: Year	: All corn :p	lanted wi	indicated th:Hybrid corn ad: acreage
1933	109,830,000	0.1	143,000	1942	88,818,000	46.4	41,199,000
1934	100,563,000	· 4	372,000	1943	94,341,000	52.4	49,428,000
1935	99,974,000	1.1	1,140,000	1944	95,475,000	59.2	56,475,000
1936	101,959,000	3.1	3,166,000	1945	89,727,000	64.4	57,752,000
1937	97,174,000	7.9	7,632,000	1946	89,788,000	68.6	61,614,000
1938	94,473,000	14.9	14,079,000	1947	86,108,000	72.1	62,051,000
1939	91,639,000	22.5	20,618,000	1948	86,196,000	75.3	64,932,000
1940	88,692,000	30.5	27,011,000	1949	86,728,000	77.7	67,347,000
1941_	86,837,000	39.3	_34,134,000				



	<u>,</u>				1948			 49 (Prelim	
	·	:Percent-:	Indi-	'-	Percent-:	Indi-		Per cent-:	
	All		cated	All	age		ALL	age :	
State	acre-	: planted:		corn	· planted:	Hybrid	corn	planted:	Hybrid
	age	: with:		acre-	vrith:		acre-	: with:	corn
	(000)		acreage	age (000)	Hybrid:		age (000)	Hybrid:	
·	·	seed_	(000)		seed :	_(000)_		seed :	_(000)
Me.	10	57.0	. 6	10	72.0	7	10	75.0	8
N.H.	12	62.0	7	11	75.0	8	11	80.0	, 9
Vt.	48	58.0	28	52	70.0	36	54	78.0	42
Mass. R.I.	37 8	68 <b>.</b> 0	25 5	3 <i>5</i>	80.0 78.0	28 5	34 7	82.0 82.0	28.
Conn.	48	68.0	33	45	80.0	. 36	45	84.0	. 38
M.Y.	634	69.0	437	685	73.0	500	678	78.5	532.
N.J.	181	86.0	156	194	79.5	154	182	85.0	155
Fa	1,369	80.5	1,102	_ 1,416		_ 1,189	1,402	87.0	1,220
Ohio	3,414	97.5	3,329	3,701	98.0	3,627	3,590	98.5	3,536
Ind.	4,421	99.0	4,377	4,668	99.0	4,621	4,621	99.0	4,575
Ill. Mich.	8,677 1,647	99•5 87•5	8,634 1,441	9,058 1,729	99•5 88•5	9,013 1,530	9,058 1,764	99•5 88•5	9,013 1,561
Wis.	2,545	92.0	2,341	2,570	93.5	2,403	2,621	94.0	2,464
Minn.	5,349	94.0	5,028	5,198	<u>20-</u> 5-	4,912	5,666	96.0	5,439
Iova	10,935	100.0	10,935	10,952	100.0	10,952	11,062	100.0	11,062 /
Mo.	4,377	93.0	4,071	4,486	95.0	4,262	4,396	96.0	4,220
N. Dak		48.0	586	1,147	48.5	.556	1,158	52.5	608
S. Dak		70.0	2,868	3,728	71.5	2,666	4,064	74.0	3,007
Nebr.	7,578	93.0	7,048	7,048	93.5	6,590	7,471	94.0	7,023
Kans. Del.	_2 <u>,52</u> 3_	<u>79.5</u> 75.5	$-\frac{2,006}{106}$	_ <u>2,498</u> 142	<u>83.5</u> _ 86.0	2, <u>086</u> 122	<u>2,598</u> 142	$-\frac{82.0}{89.5}$	2 <u>,</u> 1 <u>3</u> 0_/
Md.	458	90.0	412	490	90.5	443		91.5	435
Va.	1,136	67.5	767	1,185	76.5	907	1,161	80.0	929
W.Va.	306	57.0	174	297	64.0	190	270	68.0	184
N.C. S.C.	2,204	14.0 6.5	309 92	2,248	25.0 14.0	562 199	2,181 1,422	32 <b>.</b> 0 22 <b>.</b> 5	698 <b>320</b>
Ga.	3,237	5 <sub>•</sub> 0	162	3,205	9.5	304	3,237	13.0	421
Fla.	698	9.0	<u>: 63</u>	712	_ <u>_ 13.5</u> _	96	705	21.5	1.52
Ky.	2,185	77.0	1,682	2,445	82.0	2,005	2,298	84.5	1,942
Tenn.	2,200	30.0	660	2,266	38.0	861	2,153	竹竹•0	947
Ala.	2,789	5.5 12.0	153	2,747	10.0	275	2,720	15.0	408
Miss. Ark.	2,320 1,388	46.0	278 638	2,250 1,263	16.5 51.0	3 <b>71</b> 644	2,182 1,162	24.0 55.0	524 639 •
La.	990	15.0	148	955	17.5	167	831	23.5	195
Okla.	1,319	40.5	534	1,332	54.0	719	1,345	57.0	767
Tex.	2.973	35.5	1,055	2,765	50.5_	<u>1,396</u>	1,345 2,544	51.0_	1,297_
Mont.	177	15.0	27	205	19.0	39	242	19.0	46 23 7 494 15 1
Idaho	26 64	, 60.5	16	28	67.0	19	32 70	70.5	23
Wyo. Colo.	638	. 60.5 . 8.0 34.0	5 217	58 619	67.0 8.0 53.0 8.5 3.5	328	743	66.5	494
N. Mex.	. 155	9.5	15	- 150	8.5	13	142	10.5	15
Ariz.	34	3 <b>•</b> 5	1	36	3.5	1	. 37	3.5	1
Utah	25	62.0	16	24	65.0 48.0	16 1	26	66.0 48.0	. 17 :.1
Nev. Wash.	2 15	45.5 69.0	1 1.0	2 16	73.0	12	2 17	72.0	12
Oreg.	28	73.5	21	31	77.0	24 24	32	79.0	25
Calif		41.5	26	65	48.5	32	65	69.0	. 45
U.S.	86,108	72.1	62,051	86,196	75.3	64,932	86,728	77.7	67,347